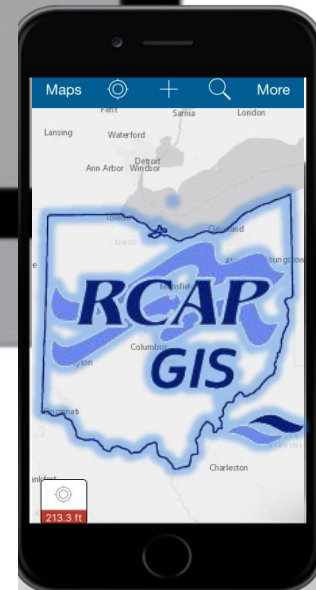
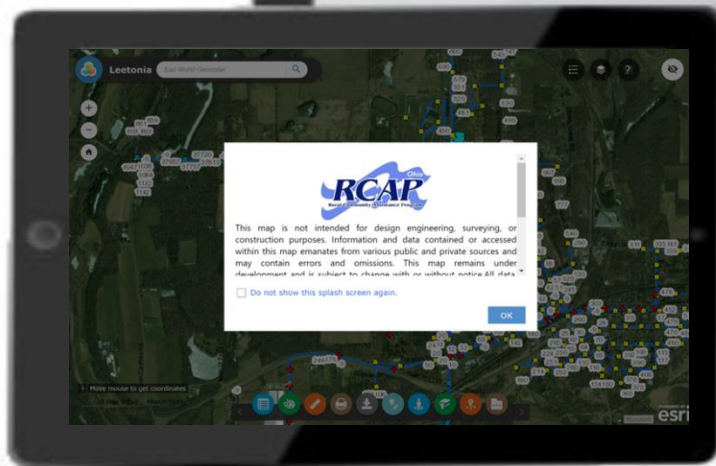


# Leveraging your GIS Program to Meet Compliance Challenges

May 22, 2019  
Great Lakes RCAP GIS Team



# Introductions

Laura Schuch, PhD - GIS Analyst

Sam Eitner - GIS Specialist



# Great Lakes RCAP GIS Team

We work alongside communities to achieve goals related to the collection, mapping and maintenance of utility assets

## GIS Cooperative Services

Provides access to GIS experts and affordable pricing to 50+ communities.

Services include:

- GIS data hosting
- Web and Mobile applications (ESRI platform)
- Site visits
- O&M training (on-site)
- Scanning of plans, as-builts and historical maps

## Asset Management Support

- Customized inventory database/applications
- Preventive maintenance recording and tracking
- Monitoring of compliance through Dashboards

## GIS Fee For Service

- Assisted over 100 communities with locating and mapping assets
- Surveyor-grade GPS equipment, 1-cm accuracy
- Work with utility staff to ensure sustainability of product
- Inventory for Asset Management
- Consulting services



# Objective

Learners will be able to describe three ways GIS can aid in compliance with recent regulatory requirements

# New Regulatory Requirements



Image: The Birdbox, Netflix

Is this how YOU feel?

# Challenge:

## Mapping Lead Service Line Materials

June 2016, HB 512 was passed to enact section 6109.121 of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC).

The law requires community water systems to identify and map areas of their distribution systems that are known or likely to contain lead service lines.



# Challenge:

## Mapping & Updating Line Material

- Lead and copper sampling
- Map distribution systems
- Identify all potential lead sources
- Map public and private service lines
- Description of buildings
- Protection of residents



*All public water systems were required to submit lead service line probability maps in March 2017, and updates will be required **every five years**.*

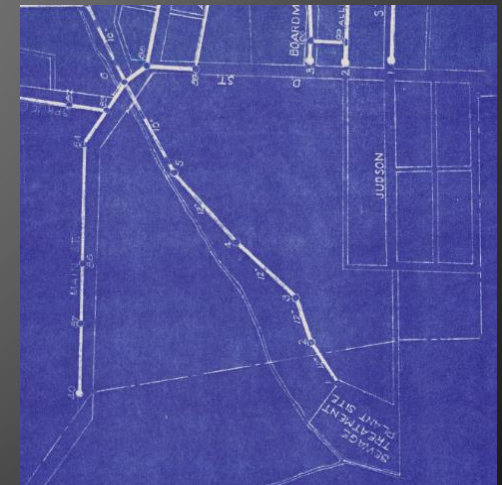
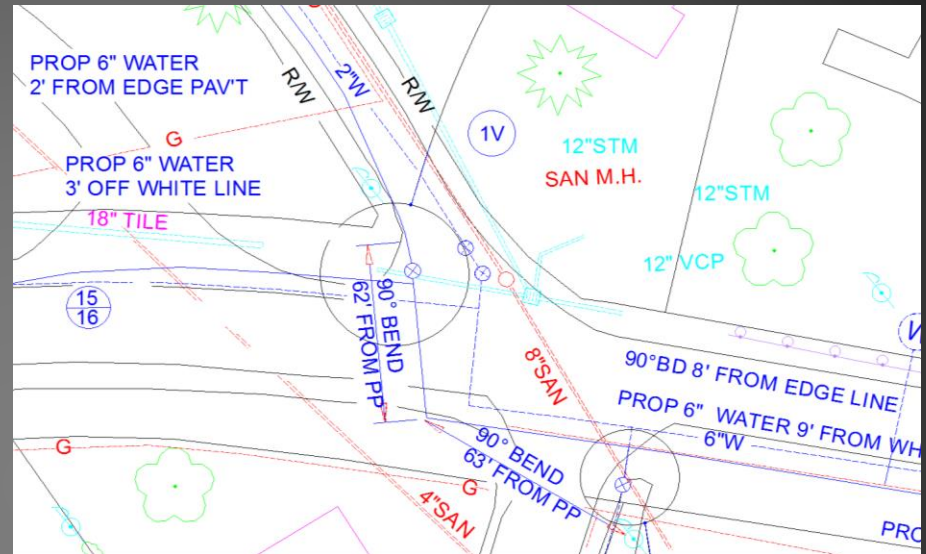
# Challenge: The Data Dilemma

## Sources:

- As-builts/drawings
- Tap cards
- Operator knowledge
- Building permits
- Auditor Data

## Reality:

- No records kept
- Operators are gone
- Plans are outdated
- Plans are destroyed



# GIS Solution: Lead Mapping

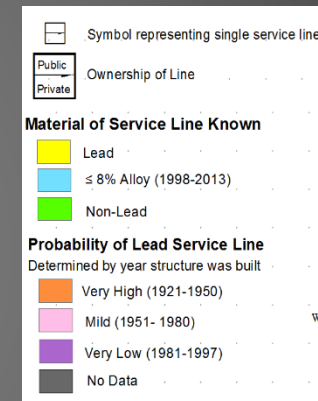
# Pipe material and age identification

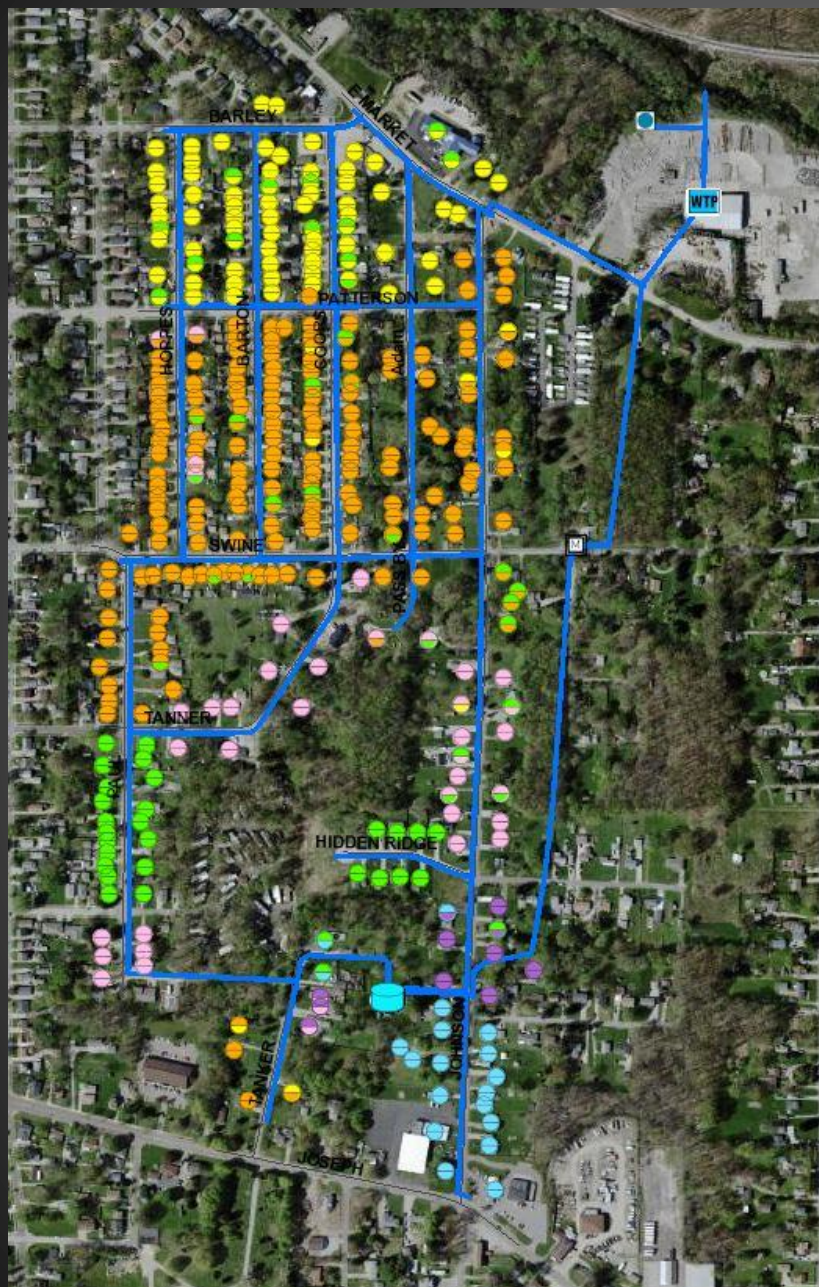


# GIS Solution: Filling in the Gaps

1. Find Data
2. Join data to GIS
3. Symbolize by year built
4. Assign value to known
5. Assign probability value to unknown








Year Built	Private	Public	LEAD Score	ParcelNumber	ADDR	SUBDIV
1900	6	6	66	26-00399.000	57618 PINCH RUN	
1920	6	6	66	26-00773.000	62778 CEMENT MILL	
1920	6	6	66	26-01438.000	62790 CEMENT MILL	
1900	6	6	66	26-00513.000	62820 CEMENT MILL	
	77	77	7777	26-00543.000	62860 CEMENT HILL	
1993	3	3	33	29-03353.000	399 QUINCE LANE	N/A
1900	6	6	66	29-00721.000	393 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-01290.000	385 FLORENCE	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-02395.000	381 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
	77	77	7777	29-02894.000	377 FLORENCE	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-02424.000	373 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-03008.000	369 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-00803.000	365 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
	77	77	7777	29-02797.000	12 TH	N/A
	77	77	7777	29-00401.000	12 TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-00400.000	357 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1908	6	6	66	29-00921.000	353 FLORENCE	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-02052.000	349 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-01986.001		N/A
1948	1	1	11	29-02729.000	345 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-02248.000	341 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1900	6	6	66	29-01849.000	337 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
	77	77	7777	29-01851.000	12 TH	FLORENCE PLAT
	77	77	7777	29-03893.000	12 TH	
1950	1	1	11	29-01850.000	329 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1944	1	1	11	29-01587.000	12 TH	
1900	6	6	66	29-02817.000	325 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1944	1	1	11	29-01587.000	12 TH	N/A
	77	77	7777	29-01943.000	323 12TH	FLORENCE PLAT
1944	1	1	11	29-01587.000	12 TH	N/A
1900	6	6	66	29-02425.000	1361 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1900	6	6	66	29-01110.000	1395 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1900	6	6	66	29-03358.000	1475 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1924	1	1	11	29-00536.000	1477 BELMONT ST-1479 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1915	6	6	66	29-03129.000	1483 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1961	2	2	22	29-01164.000	1485 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1900	6	6	66	29-02432.000	1499 GUERNSEY	N/A
1900	6	6	66	29-01313.000	1487 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
	77	77	7777	29-01314.000	1487 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
1916	6	6	66	29-01174.000	1495 BELMONT	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH
	77	77	7777	29-01173.000	1495 BELMONT	N/A
1900	4	4	44	29-00225.000	15 TH	HEATHERINGTONS FOURTH






## Lead Probability

### PublicSide

-  High
-  Lead
-  Less than or equal to 8%
-  Low
-  Moderate
-  No Lead
-  Unknown

### PrivateSide

-  High
-  Lead
-  Less than or equal to 8%
-  Low
-  Moderate
-  No Lead
-  Unknown

# GIS Solution: Record-keeping/Reporting

The screenshot displays a GIS application interface. At the top, there's a search bar with the text "Find address or place" and a "Demo" button. Below the search bar is a map showing a residential area with yellow markers indicating specific locations. The map is overlaid with a blue grid. On the left side of the map, there are zoom controls (+, -, home) and a coordinate display showing "2,265,903.080 506,369.891 Feet". At the bottom of the map, there's a toolbar with various icons for map interaction. Below the map, there's a navigation bar with tabs: "PublicSide", "PrivateSide", "Water Network Structure", "Water Curb Stop Valve", "Water System Valve", "Water Hydrant", "Water Fitting", "Water Control Valve", "Water Lateral Line", and "Water Main". The "PublicSide" tab is currently selected. Below the navigation bar, there's a section for "Options" with a dropdown menu, and buttons for "Filter by map extent", "Zoom to", "Clear selection", and "Refresh". At the bottom, there's a data table with the following columns: "Last\_Editor", "Last\_Update", "Address", "Lead\_Values", "Known\_Material", "Date\_Changed", "Replaced\_By", "Comments", "YearBuilt", and "ParcelNumber". The table contains six rows of data, all with "Johnson" as the address and "1999" as the year built. The status bar at the bottom left indicates "324 features 0 selected".

Last_Editor	Last_Update	Address	Lead_Values	Known_Material	Date_Changed	Replaced_By	Comments	YearBuilt	ParcelNumber
kse	11/29/2018, 7:00 PM	Johnson	Less than or equal to 8%					1999	
kse	11/29/2018, 7:00 PM	Johnson	Less than or equal to 8%					1999	
kse	11/29/2018, 7:00 PM	Johnson	Less than or equal to 8%					1999	
kse	11/29/2018, 7:00 PM	Johnson	Less than or equal to 8%					1999	
kse	11/29/2018, 7:00 PM	Johnson	Less than or equal to 8%					1999	
kse	11/29/2018, 7:00 PM	Johnson	Less than or equal to 8%					1999	

324 features 0 selected

## Challenge:

# Water Line Disruptions Lead Service Lines

Ohio Administrative Code

Rule 3745-81-84 – Lead Service Line Requirements

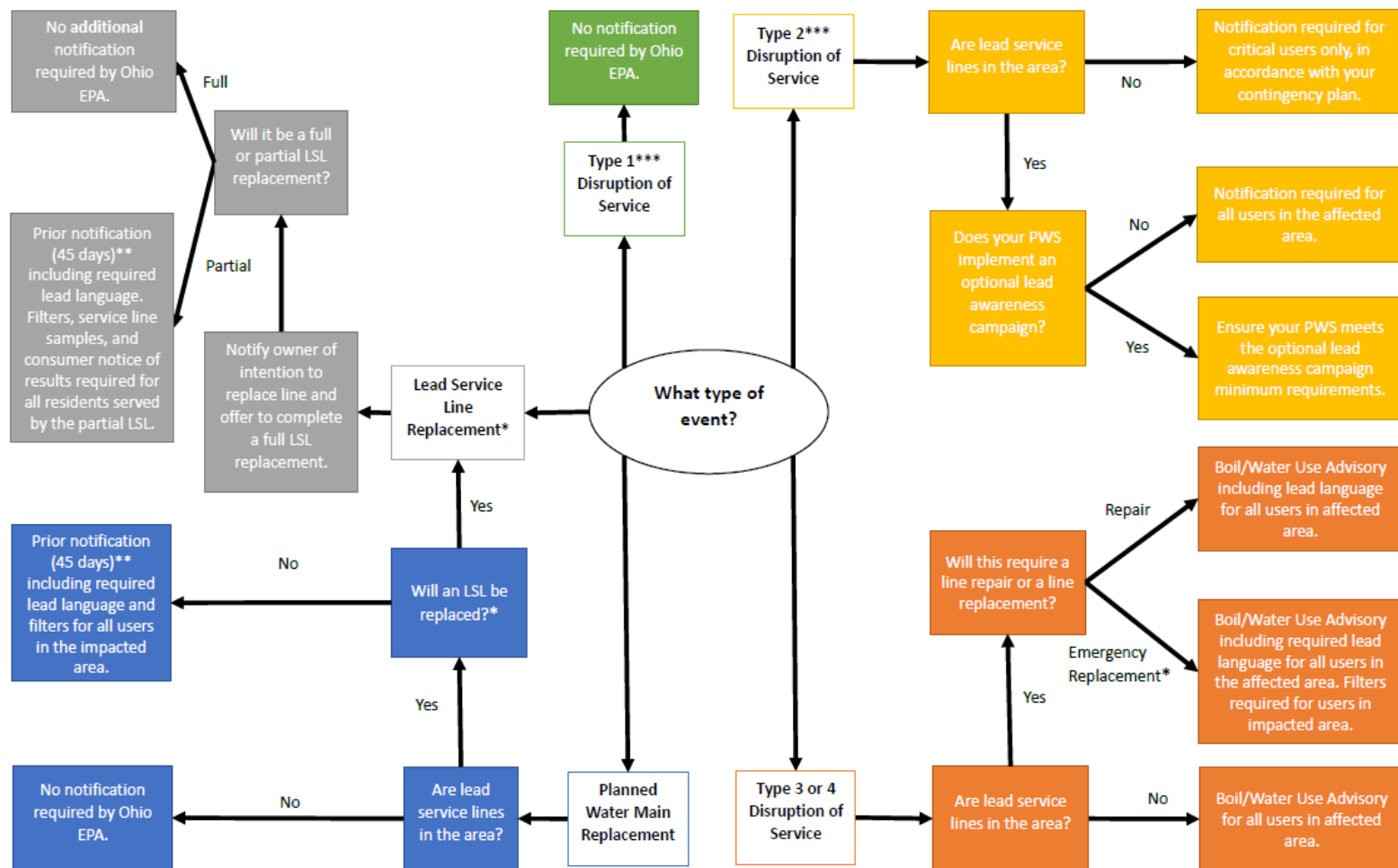
Rule 3745-83-02 – Disruption of Service

Each of the rules have specific lead notification requirements, as well as other required actions involving water line work of various types



# Challenge:

## Water Line Disruptions Lead Service Lines



\*If an LSL is replaced in conjunction with a disruption of service event, LSL replacement requirements must be met for those served by the line.

\*\*Less than 45 days' notice is allowed in instances of emergency repairs, emergency replacements, or other mitigating circumstances.

\*\*\* If pressure is not monitored during what would otherwise be considered a Type 1 or Type 2 repair, a Type 3 response must be conducted as a precaution, including Type 3 notification requirements.

Figure 1: Disruption of Service Summary Flowchart

# GIS Solution: Database Design

## Details About the Break

Unique Identifier  
Date recorded  
Location Description  
Date of break  
Date of repair  
Fitting Type  
Line diameter  
Pipe material  
Duration of break  
Estimated water loss  
Break type  
Disruption type  
Population Affected  
Incident type  
Lead Impact  
Incident description  
Pictures

### Incident Description

Select the incident type \*

Type 1



#### Incident Types

##### Type 1 -

Controlled pipe repair.  
Positive pressure is continuously maintained.  
No signs of contamination intrusion.

##### Type 2 -

Controlled component repair.  
Positive pressure maintained until controlled shutdown of affected area completed.  
No signs of contamination intrusion.  
Failure to complete the event response for a Type 1 disruption of service.

##### Type 3 -

A loss of positive pressure at the repair site.  
Depressurization adjacent to the repair. Uncontrolled shutdown.  
Signs of possible contamination intrusion.  
Failure to complete the event response for a Type 2 disruption of service.

##### Type 4 -

Catastrophic failure with widespread depressurization.  
Contamination intrusion  
Failure to meet the event response for a Type 3 disruption of service.

Date and military time the incident occurred \*

04/22/2019 09:00



# GIS Solution: Database Design

## Activities During the Break

Pressure maintained

Pressure monitored

Incident response

Pit excavated

Water Level Maintained

Line Disinfected

Pressure positive

Chlorine Tested

Alternate source of water

Satellite system affected

Satellite system notified

Comments

### Disruption Type 3

Type 3 or 4 <----- Type 3 or 4 have identical questions on the form

Did you activate the notification procedure in your contingency plan? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Did you document actual or possible contamination? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A <- If "YES" the following asks:

What was the potential or actual contamination? \*

Were critical users in the affected area notified in accordance with the contingency plan? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ No Critical users in the area

What is a boil advisory was issued? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Was a controlled shutdown of the affected area completed? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Was the pit excavated to below the repair? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Was the water level maintained below the area of the repair? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Was the line disinfected in accordance with AWWA C651-14 section 4.11.3.3? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Was the line repaired? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Did the chlorine residual meet regulatory standards? \*

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A <- If "YES" the following is asked:

# GIS Solution: Recording the Event



☰ ⬇ 55% 1:56 PM

✓ DONE Details ✎ 🗑 ☰

★ **wWaterBreaks: WB07**  
long:-81.42191682 lat:41.05027299

FACILITY IDENTIFIER  
**WB07**

GPS COLLECTION DATE

LOCATION DESCRIPTION  
**Kreiner**

STREET NUMBER

FITTING TYPE  
**Clamp**

DIAMETER  
**4"**

PIPE MATERIAL  
**Cast Iron**

ACCURACY

DURATION OF BREAK  
**12**

ESTIMATED WATER LOSS

BREAK TYPE  
**Controlled pipe repair, positive pressure continuously maintained, no signs of contamination**

DISRUPTION TYPE  
**Type 1**

POPULATION AFFECTED  
**20**

TYPE OF BREAK  
**Crack**

LEAD SERVICE IMPACT

# GIS Solution: Monitoring and Tracking

## Water Breaks

★ WB01

★ WB02

★ WB03

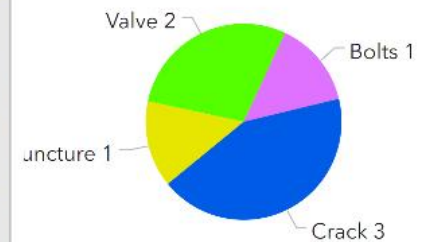
★ WB04

★ WB06

Last update: a minute ago

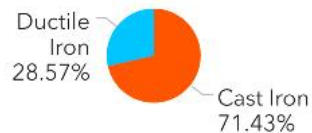


## Break Type

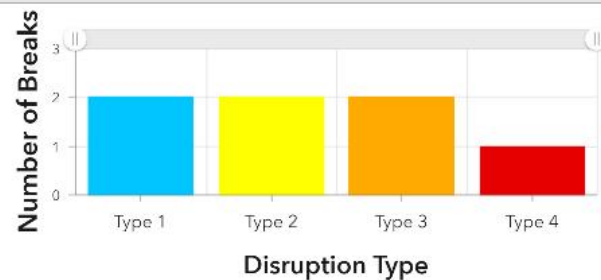


Last update: a minute ago

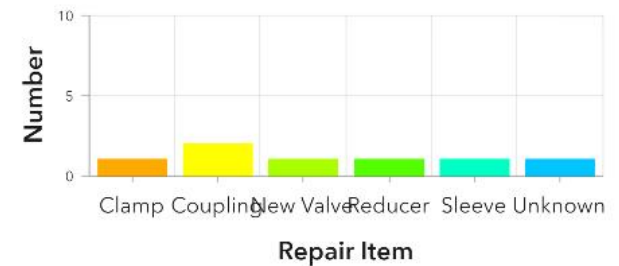
## Pipe Material



Last update: a minute ago



Last update: a minute ago



Last update: a minute ago

# Challenge: Water System Valve Exercising



## Valve Exercising Program Guidance Division of Drinking and Ground Waters

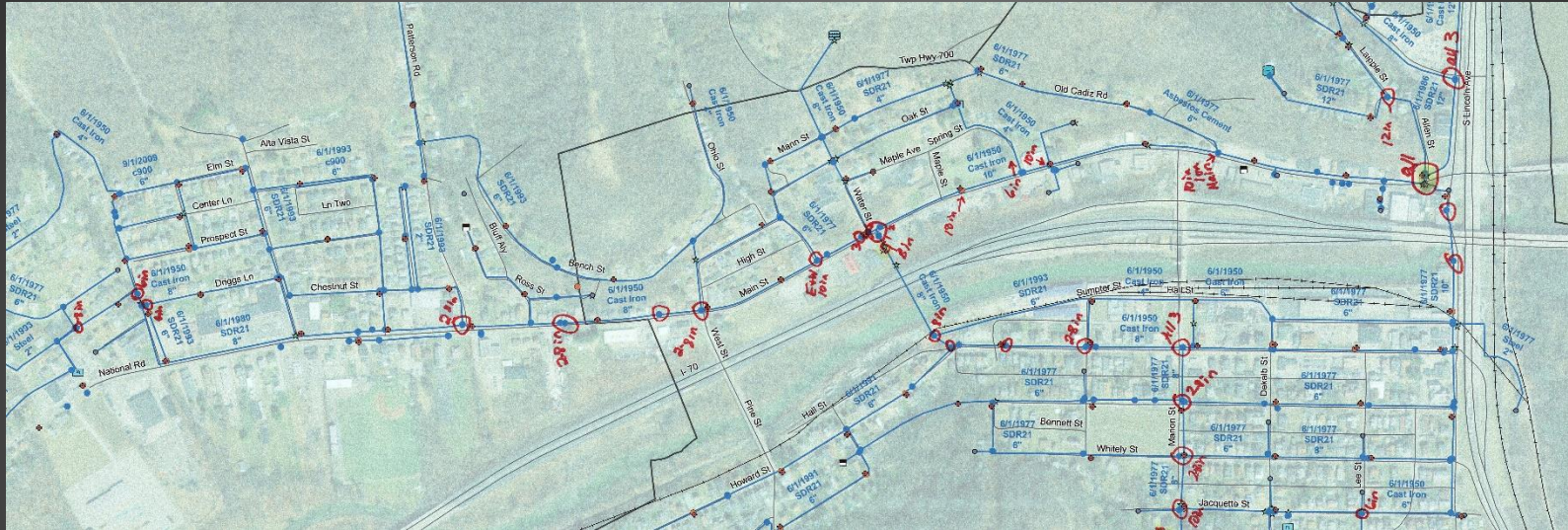
Per AWWA G200-15 Distribution Systems Operation and Management, section 4.2.5, a valve exercising program is to follow AWWA Manual M44 and the manufacturer's recommended procedure and include at least the following elements:

- 1) A goal for the number of transmission valves to be exercised annually based on the percentage of the total valves in the system.
- 2) A goal for the number of distribution valves to be exercised annually.
- 3) A goal that 100% of the valves are tested within a certain time frame (recommend 1x/5 years).
- 4) Measures to verify that the goals are met and written procedures for action if the goals are not attained.
- 5) Critical valves in the distribution system shall be identified for exercising on a regular basis. Potential water quality and isolation concerns shall be recognized. The program shall track the annual results and set goals to reduce the percent of inoperable valves.
- 6) The valve-exercising program may be implemented in conjunction with the systematic flushing program.
- 7) A goal of replacing the inoperable valves identified during the operation and maintenance process shall be established as part of the exercising program.

### Determining which valves are critical

- Transmission mains affecting service to large groups of customers
- Distribution valves necessary to maintain service to critical customers such as: hospitals, dialysis centers, nursing homes, medical facilities, manufacturing facilities, downtown/high density areas, and service connections where loss of flow could impact human health due to catastrophic events (Waste water treatment plant critical processes or loss of cooling water to processes where it is critical)
- Areas prone to main breaks
- Areas of infrastructure approaching the end of its useful life
- Areas around road or other utility re-construction areas

# GIS Solution: Database Design – Critical Valves



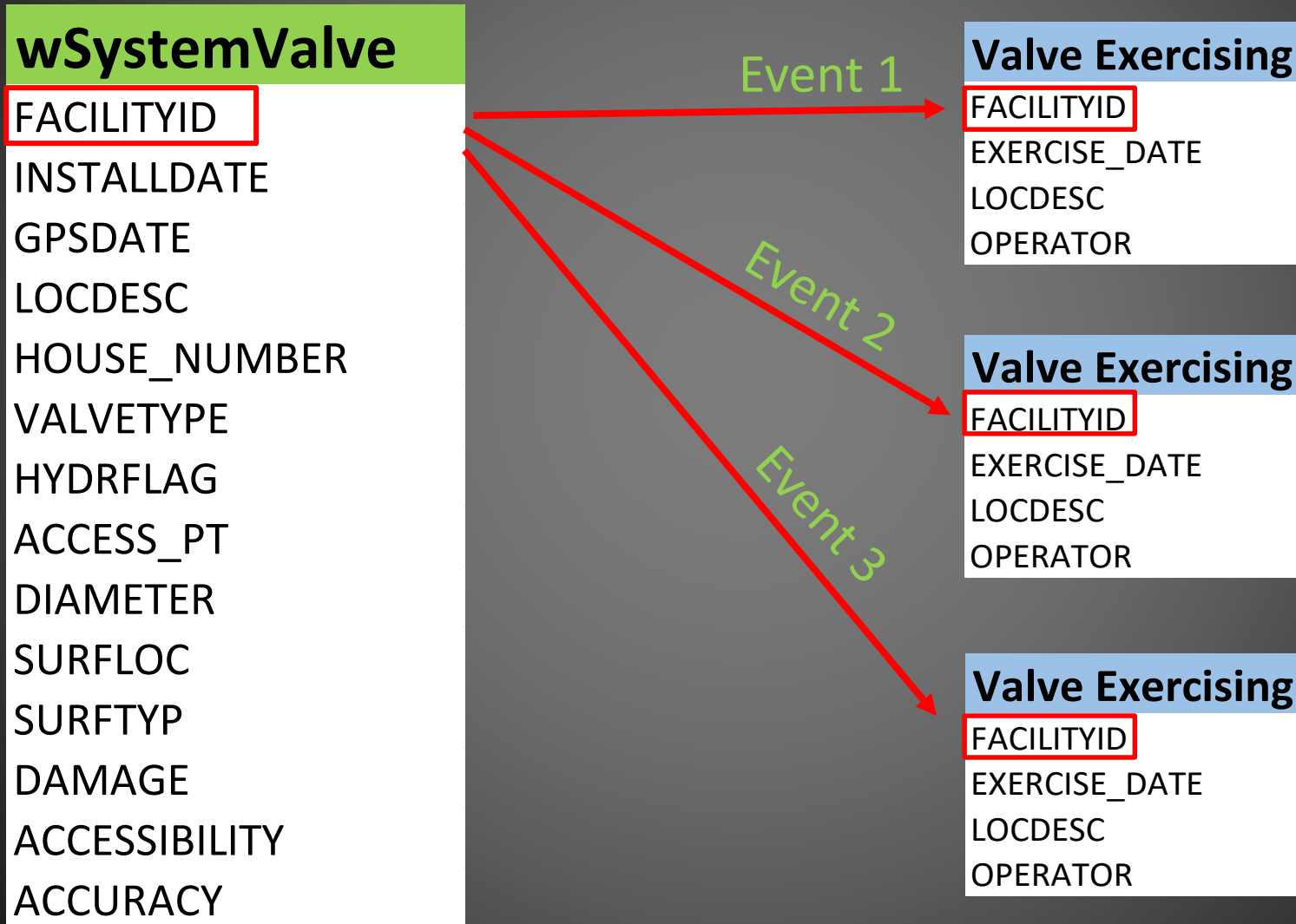
Field Name	
LASTUPDATE	Date
LASTEDITOR	Text
ATTACHMENT	Text
WSV_PIC	Text
COMMENTS	Text
EXERCISED	Text
LASTEXERCISED	Date
SYSTEM	Text
<b>CRITICALVALVE</b>	<b>Text</b>
ASSET_CATEGORY	Text
ASSET_SUB_CATEGORY	Text

Click any field to see its properties.

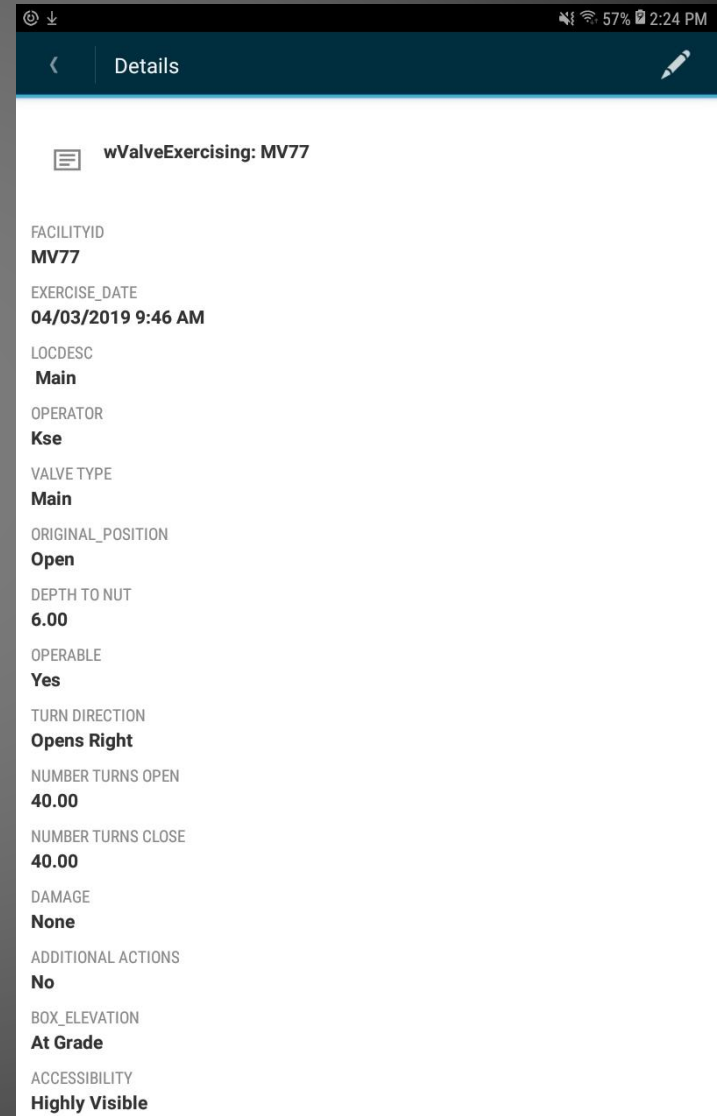
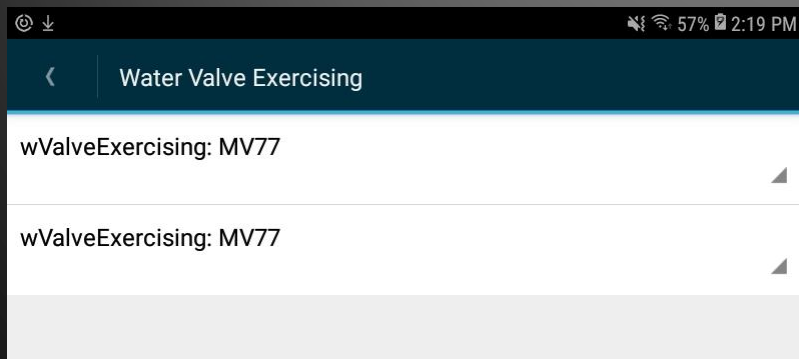
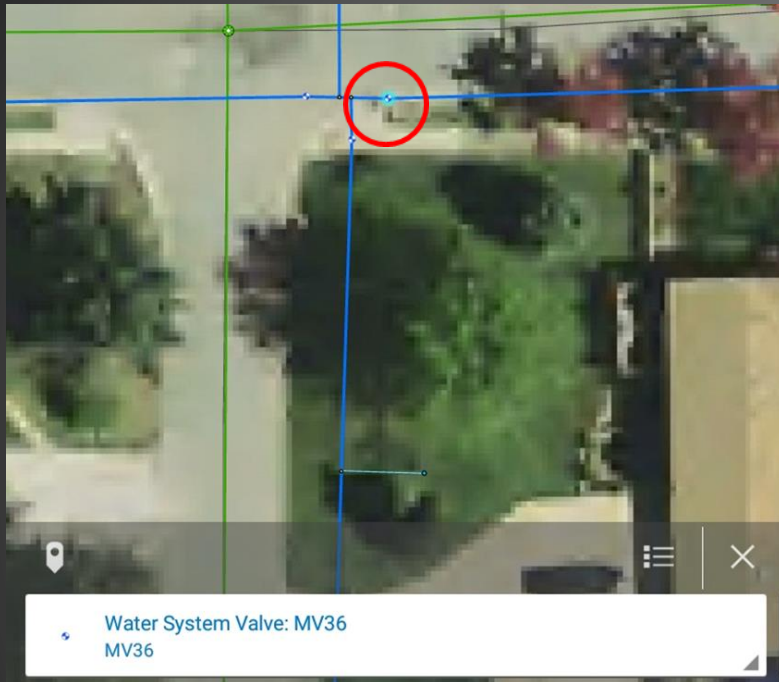
Field Properties

Alias	Critical Valve	
Allow NULL values	Yes	
Default Value		
Domain	YesNo	
Length	10	

# GIS Solution: Database Design – Related Tables



# GIS Solution: Updating Data – In the Field



# GIS Solution: Record-keeping

Test

Water Hydrant Inspection

Storage Tank Inspection

Water Treatment Plant Inspection

Water Valve Exercising

Water Valve Maintenance

Vehicle Maintenance

Water Storage Tank Inspections

Options

Filter by map extent

Zoom to

Clear selection

Refresh

FACILITYID	EXERCISE_DATE	LOCDESC	OPERATOR	ORIGINAL_POS	DEPTH TO NUT	TURN DIRECTION	NUMBER TURNS OPEN	NUMBER TURNS CLOSE	DAMAGE	ADDITIONAL ACTIONS	BOX_ELEVATION	ACCESSIBILITY	FUNCTION_O	TORQUE	COMMENTS	VALVE_EX_PICTURE
MV7	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM	Albrecht / N Columbiane	kse	Open		Opens Right	20.00	20.00	None	No	At Grade	Highly Visible	Stiff			
MV59	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM	N Columbine / Albrecht		Open		Opens Right	20.00	20.00	None	No	Box Needs Raised	Covered With Pavement	Stiff			
HVB1	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM	N Columbine	kse	Closed		Opens Left	20.00	20.00	Missing Cap	No	Box Needs Lowered	Highly Visible	Stiff		Valve Worked fine	
MV41	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM			Open	5.00	Opens Left	5.00	7.00	None	No	At Grade	Covered with Bushes	Incomplete			
MV25	12/11/2018, 2:40 PM			Open		Opens Left	18.00	18.00	None	No	At Grade	Highly Visible	Stiff			
HV93	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM	Smith rd	kmp	Closed	12.00	Opens Left	26.00	26.00	Valve Stem Broke	Yes	Box Needs Raised	Covered With Pavement	Stiff			
MV49	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM			Open	5.00	Opens Right	80.00	0.00	Box Needs Aligned	No	At Grade	Highly Visible	Stiff			
MV36	12/29/1899, 7:00 PM			Closed		Opens Right	20.00	20.00	Valve Stem Broke	Yes	At Grade	Otherwise Inaccessible	Do Not Disturb	need hammer		
MV71	12/11/2018, 2:44 PM	test	Frank D	Open	5.00	Opens Right	6.00	6.00	None	No	At Grade	Highly Visible	Do Not Disturb		none	
MV35	12/11/2018,			Open		Opens Left	0.00	0.00	None	No	At Grade	Highly	Do Not			

25 records
0 selected

# GIS Solution: Operations Dashboard



# Thank you!

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